COVID-19 Workplace Benefits & Health and Safety: What Workers Need to Know

NJWEC - The State of the State: COVID-19 Q and A with the Governor's Office, DOL, and DOH December 15, 2020



Presentation Overview

Workplace Health & Safety – EO192
 How to and who can file a complaint
 COVID-19 benefits & protections for workers
 Additional resources



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Workplace Health and Safety Executive Order 192



New Jersey now has requirements for every employer – business, nonprofit, governmental and educational entities – to protect employees, customers and others who come into physical contact with its operations from COVID-19:

Brief Overview of Requirements

- In Case of Symptoms or Exposure*
- Social Distancing*
- Face Masks*
- Daily Health Checks*
- Sanitization
- Hand Hygiene
- Cleaning & Disinfecting

Keep your workplace open and safe. See <u>nj.gov/labor/covidsafety</u> for details.



In case of symptoms or exposure, Employers must:

- Immediately physically separate and send home employees who appear to have symptoms
 - Employers who are subject to state and/or federal paid and/or job-protected leave laws must follow the requirements of the law
- **Promptly notify employees of any known exposure to COVID-19** at the worksite, consistent with <u>ADA, EEOC</u> and any other applicable laws
- When an employee has been diagnosed, **clean and disinfect the worksite** in accordance with <u>CDC guidelines</u>.



Social Distancing, Face Masks

Highlights:

- Employers **must provide**, at their expense, face masks for employees.
- Employers **may deny any employee, customer or visitor entry to the worksite who declines to wear a face mask**, except when doing so would violate state or federal law.
- There are some mask wearing **exceptions**, and some **specific requirements** for visitors vs. employees.
- Take note of protections for individuals with disabilities.

See full details at nj.gov/labor/covidsafety.



Daily Health Checks, Employers must:

- Prior to each shift, conduct **daily health checks**, such as temperature screenings, visual symptom checks, self-assessment checklists, and/or health questionnaires, consistent with <u>CDC guidance</u>.
- Using <u>CDC guidance</u>, stay appraised of the evolving list of COVID-19 related symptoms.
- Daily health checks of employees must be consistent with the confidentiality requirements of the <u>ADA</u>, <u>LAD</u>, and other applicable laws, and consistent with any guidance from the <u>Equal Employment</u> <u>Opportunity Commission (EEOC)</u> and the <u>New Jersey Division on Civil Rights</u>.



How to and Who can File a Complaint under EO 192



How to File

Private Sector Employees

- EO 192 violation intake form: <u>https://lwdwebpt.dol.state.nj.us/global</u>
- Information about EO 192 and related resources: <u>nj.gov/labor/covidsafety</u>

Public Employees

Should use existing intake process under the PEOSH Act: <u>https://www.nj.gov/health/workplacehealthandsafety/peosh/compform.shtml</u>



Who Can File a Complaint

A worker individually or a collective of workers

Worker representatives – union and non-union alike – can file a complaint on behalf of worker(s) or if they themselves have witnessed non-compliance with EO 192.

NJDOL encourages workers and their representatives to share their contact information with the Department. Our investigations are more effective for workers when can speak with the worker experiencing the unsafe conditions. We protect workers' and their representatives' identity.

Tip: Photos and videos can be taken to document unsafe working conditions.



COVID-19 Benefits and Protections for Workers



When employees understand their rights and protections, it helps keep workplaces healthy and safe.

- Familiarize yourself with the COVID-19 federal and state benefits and protections, including paid leave and job protection, and **proactively share this information with workers**.
- If a worker is diagnosed with or exposed to COVID-19, and understands their rights and protections, they'll be **more likely to stay home – keeping the rest of the workforce safe.**



Top COVID-19 Benefits and Protections

1) Employees **can't be fired** for taking time off to get tested or quarantine if they have a note from a medical professional recommending this time off.

2) If an employee **needs time off** from work to test or quarantine, or because you're high risk, they could be eligible for **employer-paid and/or state cash benefits**.

3) Employers **can't discriminate** against employees for having COVID-19.

4) If an employee **needs to take time off to care for a loved one** with COVID-19, their job may be protected and they may be eligible for **state cash benefits**.



1) Employers **can't fire their employee** for taking time off to get tested or quarantine if they have a note from a medical professional recommending this time off.

- New Jersey has a new law that prohibits an employer from firing or otherwise punishing an employee who requests time off or takes time off from work based on a medical professional's determination that the employee has, or is likely to have, COVID-19.
- The law only applies during the COVID-19 Pandemic and related Public Health Emergency and State Emergency.
- Enforced by NJDOL. Learn more at <u>nj.gov/labor</u>.
- An employee may also be eligible for job-protected leave under the **FMLA** (<u>USDOL</u> enforces this law).



2) If an employee **needs time off** from work to test or quarantine, or because they're high risk, they could be eligible for **employer-paid and/or state cash benefits**.

- NJ Earned Sick Leave
 - employer pays / <u>NJDOL</u> enforces
- Federal Emergency Paid Sick Leave
 - employer pays / <u>USDOL</u> enforces
- Temporary Disability Insurance benefits (up to 26 weeks)
 - NJDOL: <u>myleavebenefits.nj.gov</u>
- Pandemic Unemployment Assistance benefits
 - NJDOL: <u>myunemployment.nj.gov</u>

Try our eligibility tool at getstarted.nj.gov and learn more at nj.gov/labor



3) An employer **can't discriminate** against an employee for having COVID-19.

- Learn more about rights and protections against discrimination and bias-based harassment related to the COVID-19 pandemic and the <u>NJ Law Against Discrimination</u>
- Enforced by the NJ Division on Civil Rights: <u>njcivilrights.gov</u>



4) If an employee **needs to take time off to care for a loved one** with COVID-19, their job may be protected and they may be eligible for **state cash benefits**.

- NJ Family Leave Act: up to 12 weeks of unpaid, job-protected leave
 - NJ Division on Civil Rights: <u>njcivilrights.gov</u>
- NJ Family Leave Insurance benefits (up to 12 weeks)
 - NJDOL: <u>myleavebenefits.nj.gov</u>
- Pandemic Unemployment Assistance benefits
 - NJDOL: <u>myunemployment.nj.gov</u>



Other benefits and protections to know about

Workers' Compensation (if worker contracts COVID-19 on the job)New law in NJ (SB 2380): creates a rebuttable presumption of workers' compensation coverage for COVID-19 cases contracted by "essential employees" during a public health emergency; seek counsel from WC attorney; learn more at <u>nj.gov/labor</u>

Mandatory remote learning: benefits and protections for employees who can't work because their children are in mandatory remote learning. See <u>nj.gov/labor</u> for more information.

Return to work: when employees are recalled to work or receive an offer of work they have questions about benefits and protections. See <u>nj.gov/labor</u> for more info.



Other Resources



Resources

Benefits and protections available in NJ can be confusing!

In addition to the websites and resources available in this presentation, please refer workers with questions on their benefits and protections to:

getstarted.nj.gov

Available in English & Spanish in modern internet browsers (Chrome, Firefox, etc.). OFFICIAL SITE OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY



NEW JERSEY COVID-19 Information Hub

Check your eligibility for different benefits by filling out this questionnaire.

Are you currently employed in New Jersey?

) Yes

No. I was laid off, furloughed, or am otherwise not receiving pay for my job in New Jersey.

) No, I work in another state

No, I was laid off, furloughed, or am otherwise not receiving pay for my job in another state.

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Resources

Benefits and protections available in NJ can be confusing!

This chart can be helpful for employees too:

COVID-19 SCENARIOS & BENEFITS AVAILABLE						
		PAID SICK TIME				
Worker needs time to care for others	Federal Emergency Law: Childcare FMLA* dol.gov	Federal Emergency Law: Paid Sick Leave* dol.gov	NJ Law: Earned Sick Leave mysickdays. nj.gov	Unemploy- ment Insurance myunemploy- ment.nj.gov	After or instead of	NJ Law: Family Leave Insurance myleavebene- fits.nj.gov
Employee unable to work because must care for child(ren) at home due to coronavirus closure	~	~	\checkmark	~	>> >	×
2 Worker is caring for family member who is diagnosed, or in isolation or quarantine with suspicion of exposure		~	\checkmark	~		• ✓
Worker is sick or loses work		Federal Emergency Law: Paid Sick Leave* dol.gov	NJ Law: Earned Sick Leave mysickdays. nj.gov	Unemploy- ment Insurance myunemploy- ment.nj.gov	After or instead of	NJ Lew: Temporary Disability Insurance myleavebene- fits.nj.gov
Worker who has COVID-19, or symptoms of COVID-19		~	~	~)))))	• •
⁴ Person who is out of work because employer voluntarily closed		×	×	~		×
5 Person who is out of work because employer was ordered closed		×	~	~		×
6 Worker has less hours available due to business slow down or lack of demand		×	×	~		×
7 Employer stays open in defiance of State closure or public health order, and worker refuses to work		×	~	?		×
8 Employer permitted to be open, but worker is afraid of gathering in a group and refuses to work (self-distancing)		×	~	×		?
Worker is advised by healthcare provider or public health authority to quarantine		~	~	~		×
Health care provider exposed at work and recommended by medical professional to self-quarantine		?	~	~		×
Freelance, independent contractor or "gig" worker has no work or lost hours due to public health emergency		×	×	~		×
Worker received 26 weeks of unemployment; worker remains unemployed		×	×	~		×
	Care for others Care for other Care for others Care for others Care for others Care for other	Care for others Emergency Law: childcare FMLA* dol.gov Employee unable to work because must care for hild(ren) at home due to cornavirus closure Image: Construction of the second method of the second construction of exposure Worker is caring for family member who is diagnosed, or in isolation or quarantine with suspicion of exposure Image: Construction of exposure Worker is sick or loses work Image: Construction of exposure Worker who has COVID-19, or symptoms of COVID-19 Person who is out of work because employer voluntarily closed Person who is out of work because employer was ordered closed Worker has less hours available due to business slow down or lack of demand Employer stays open in defiance of State closure or public health order, and worker refuses to work (self-distancing) Worker is advised by healthcare provider or public health authority to quarantine Health care provider seposed at work and recommended by medical professional to self-quarantine Freelance, independent contractor or "gig' worker has no work clost hours due to public health emergence; Worker received 26 weeks of unemployment;	Worker needs time to care for others Federal Energone, Law, Childcare FMLA ⁴ dol.gov Employee unable to work because must care for child(ener) at home due to cornavirus closure Image: Child Care for the care for child(ener) at home due to cornavirus closure Worker is caring for family member who is diagnosed, or insolation or quarantine with suspicion of exposure Image: Child Care for the care for child(ener) the care for child(ener) at home due to cornavirus closure Worker is saring for family member who is diagnosed, or insolation or quarantine with suspicion of exposure Image: Child Care for the care for child (ener) th	Worker needs time to care for others Federal Imageney Law Childcare PhLA* dol.gov Federal Emergency Law Childcare PhLA* dol.gov NJ Law Emergency Law Childcare Data Sick Leavet dol.gov NJ Law Childcare Data Sick Leavet dol.gov NJ Law Childcare Data Sick Leavet dol.gov NJ Law Childcare Data Sick Leavet dol.gov NJ Law Childcare Data Sick Leavet dol.gov Worker is acting for family member who is diagnosed, or insolation or quarantine with suspicion of exposure NJ Law Child Sick Leavet dol.gov NJ Law Child Cavet Data Sick Leavet dol.gov NJ Law Child Cavet Data Sick Leavet dol.gov NJ Law Child Cavet Cavet Data Sick Leavet dol.gov NJ Law Child Cavet Cavet Cavet Data Sick Leavet dol.gov NJ Law Cavet Cave	Worker needs time to care for others Federal torgeney Law Childcare FMLA* dolgov Nu Law: Childcare FMLA* dolgov Nu Law: Childcare FMLA* dolgov Unemploy-ment insurance insuranc	Worker needs time to care for others Federal Energency Law: Childcare PMLA* dol gov In Childcare PMLA* dol g

Visit: nj.gov/labor/worker-protections/earnedsick/covid.shtml

Available in English, Spanish, Arabic, Chinese, Gujarati, Haitian Creole, Hindi, Italian, Korean, Nepali, Polish, Portuguese and Punjabi



Resources

For employers:

For help with EO 192 or other Occupational Safety and Health issues employers can contact, NJDOL OSHA On-Site Consultation for free, confidential assistance.



osha.gov/consultation



https://www.nj.gov/labor/consultation



Don't forget: Contact Tracing

An employee who has been diagnosed with or exposed to COVID-19 may receive communications from health authorities for contact tracing purposes.

Encourage employees to help stop the spread, and answer contact tracing phone calls and messages.

Information shared during contact tracing will: NEVER be used for immigration or law enforcement NOT negatively affect a person's public charge assessment NOT be used to deny access to health care or any other essential service

Learn more about contact tracing here: <u>https://covid19.nj.gov/pages/testandtrace</u>



Questions?



Thank You!

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